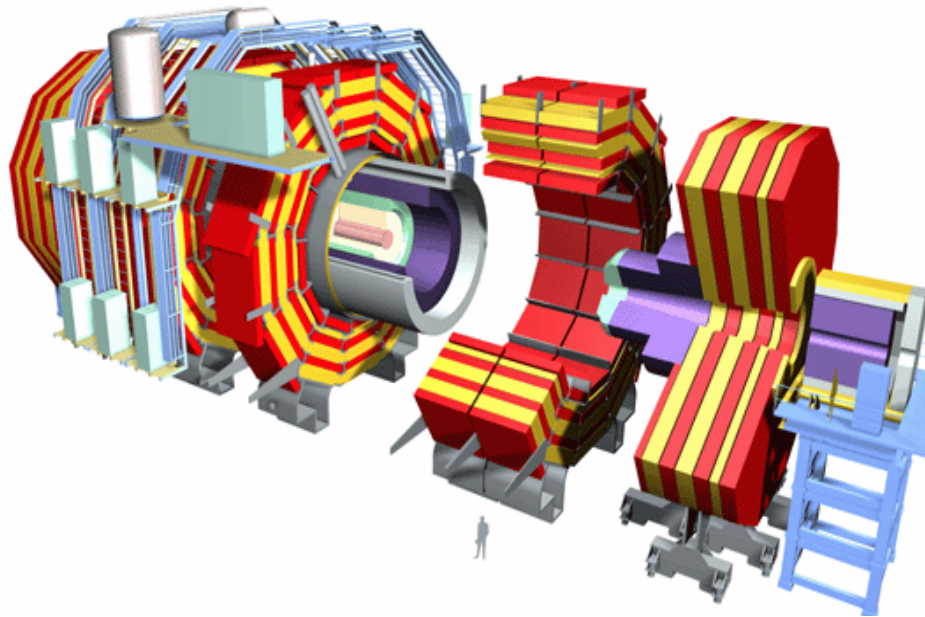


CMS Heavy Ion Tier2 Centre at the Seoul Supercomputer Center



HPC Asia 2007 Conference
Sep. 12, 2007

Inkyu PARK
Dept. of Physics, University of Seoul

Prof. H.S. Min, J.W. Park, S.G. Kang, G.R. Hahn, M.K. Choi, Y.S. Kim

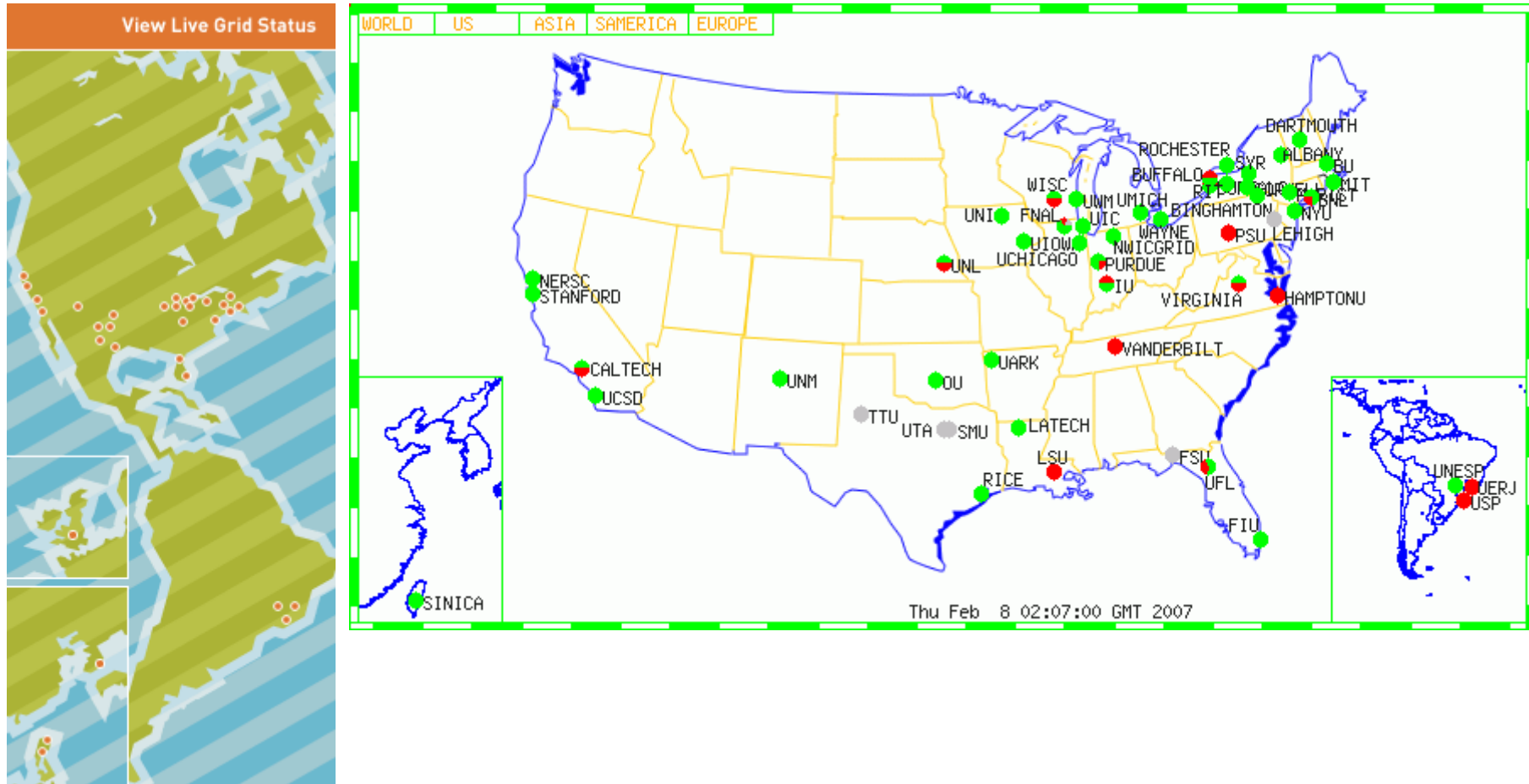
1	Open Science Grid	<i>3 pages</i>
2	LHC/CMS Experiment & Grid Computing	<i>13 pages</i>
3	OSG based CMS-Tier2 at Seoul Supercomputer Center (SSCC)	<i>8 pages</i>
4	Remarks & Summary	<i>1 page</i>

Open Science Grid

OSG (Open Science Grid)



- 💡 OSG is a distributed computing infrastructure for scientific research
 - 💡 Consortium of universities, national lab, computing industries.
 - 💡 Contribute and share resources benefit
 - 💡 Supported by NSF and DoE
 - 💡 www.opensciencegrid.org
- 
- The logo for Open Science Grid, consisting of three overlapping diamond shapes in white, yellow, and orange, with the text 'Open Science Grid' below them.
- 💡 Many VOs
 - GADU (bio), Football pooling problem (Math)
 - CDF, STAR, Susy simulation, etc. (Physics)



MonALISA Repository
OSG

MonALISA Client
Click on the button below to start the Monalisa Client.
[Client](#)

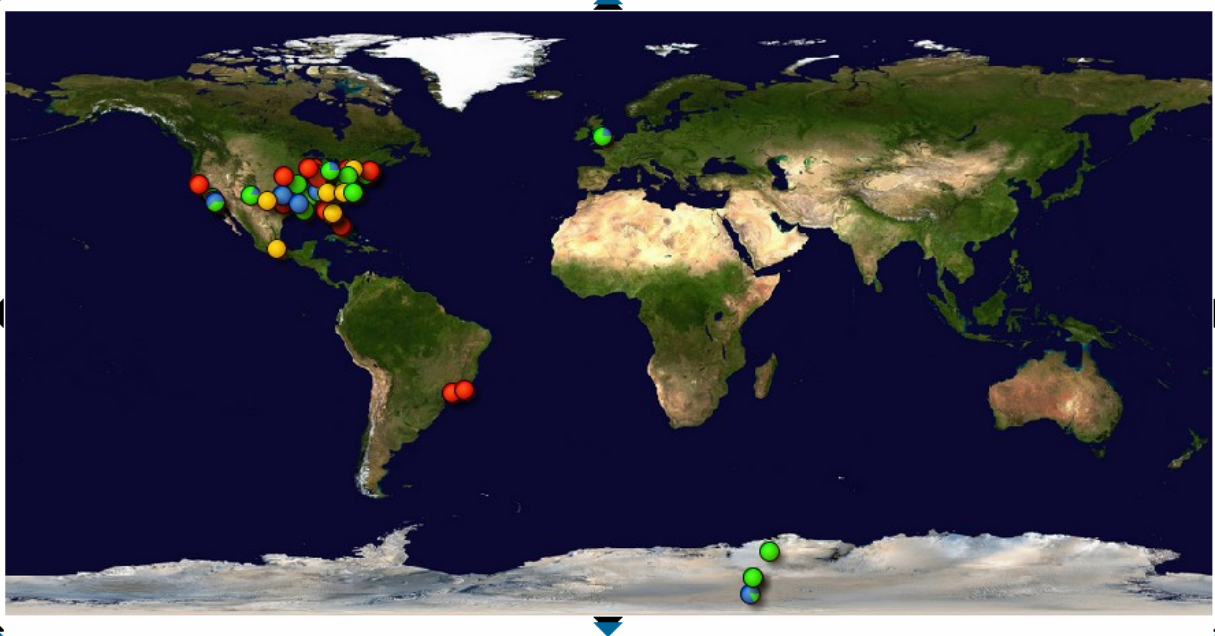
- MonALISA Repository
 - Interactive map
 - Jobs
 - Accounting
 - Site views
 - Networking
 - Sites status
 - Repository info

close all

[OSG Reports](#)
[ABPing Configuration](#)
[Site Administration](#)
[Layout configuration](#)
[Bookmark this page \(url\)](#)

MonALISA
MONitoring Agents using a Large
INtegrated Services Architecture

Utilisation: Active / Idle Nodes Total Running / Idle Jobs Running Jobs per VO



Actions: Left Click - Zoom In Right Click - Zoom Out (Center on the mouse position)


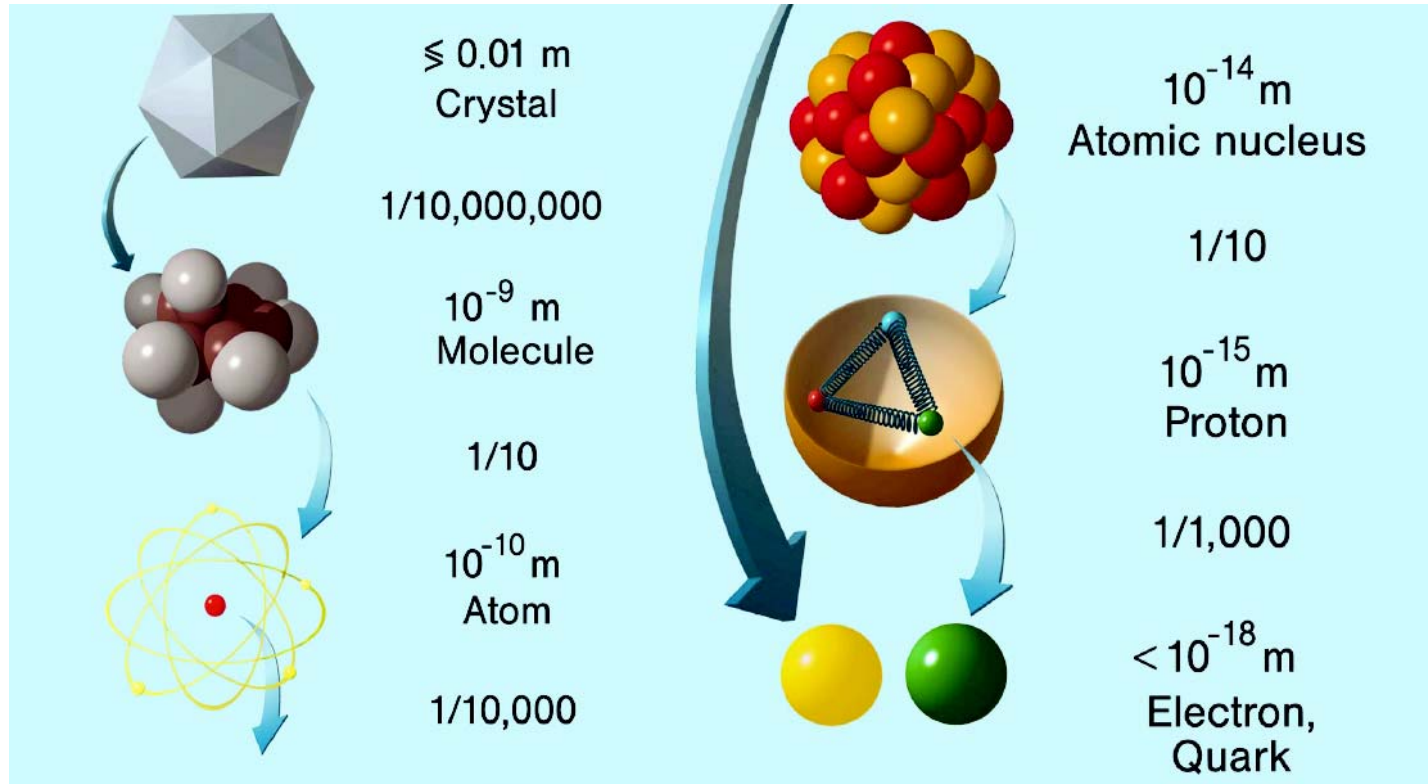
 Zoom / Translation Factor: 1.01

Image size: Select Predefined Map:

***LHC/CMS Experiment &
Grid computing***

The Question in Particle Physics

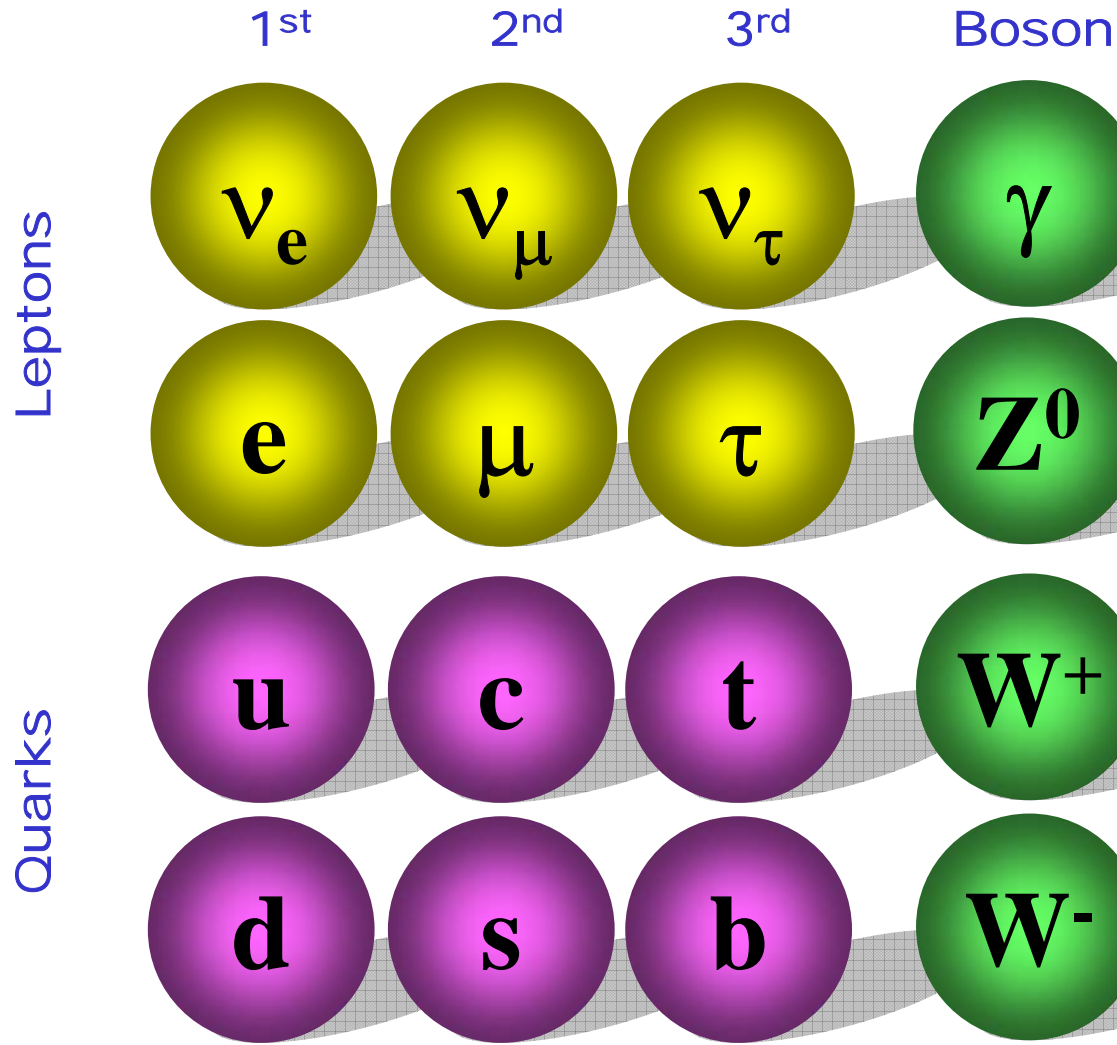


The origin of everything → Elementary particles
 Matter → fermions
 Interactions → bosons

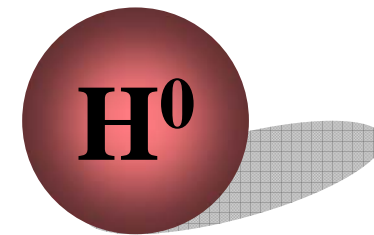
Electromagnetism + Weak + Strong



Generation

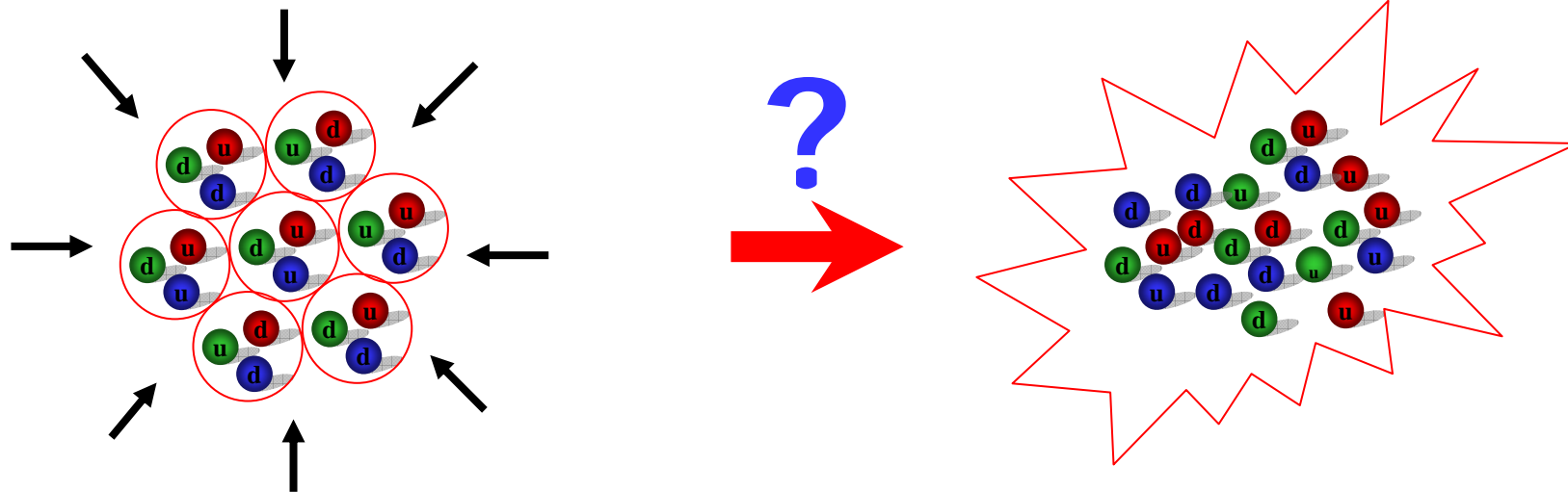


Except the Gravitational interaction, every interaction can be explained by the Standard Model, BUT, we need



The Question in Nuclear Physics

Atoms become plasma at high temperature and high density. How about the nuclear?

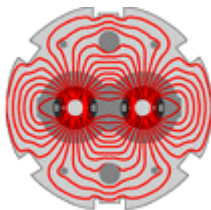
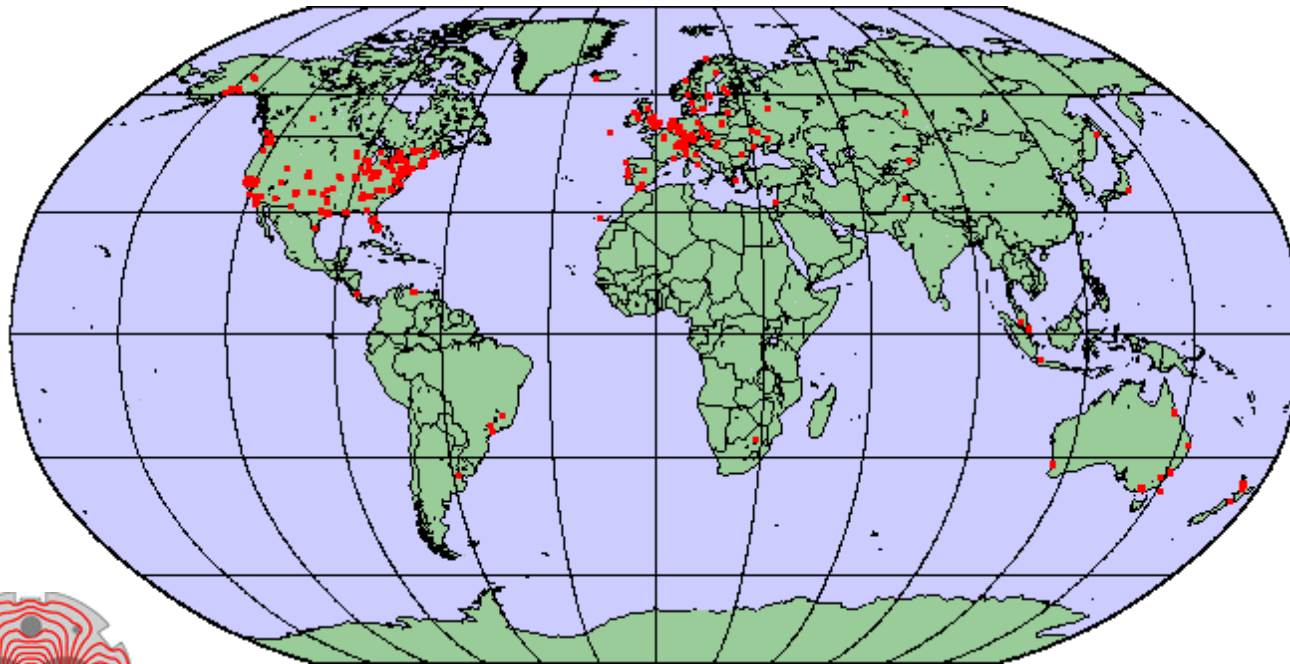
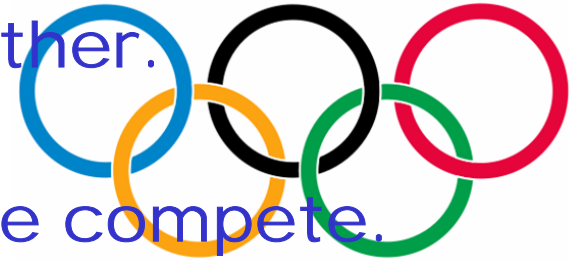


Can we create a new matter state with a high energy ion collider?

The current QCD works anyway, because the Quark-Gluon-Plasma is colour neutral!!

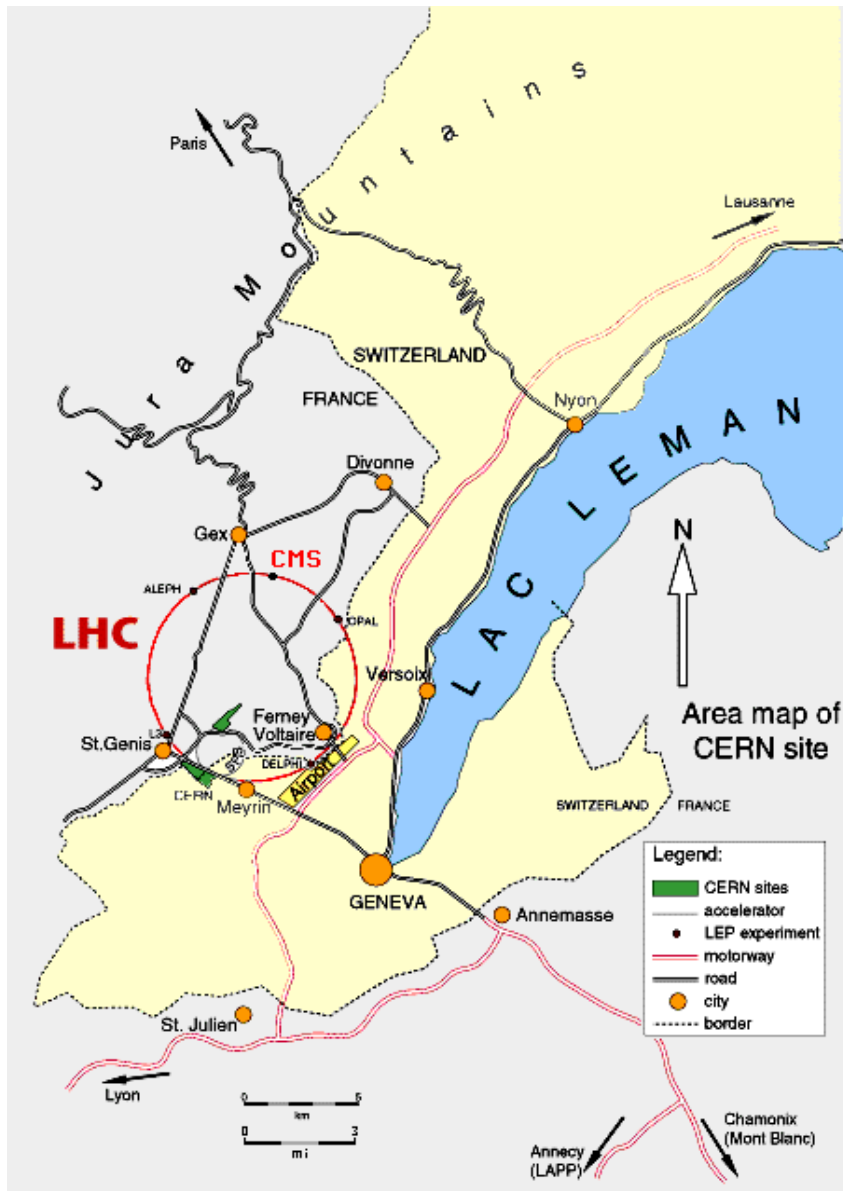
Another kind of Olympic game

- 💡 For the two discoveries + more, ~ few thousands physicists work together.
 - 7000 physicists from 80 countries!
- 💡 Collaborate but at the same time compete.



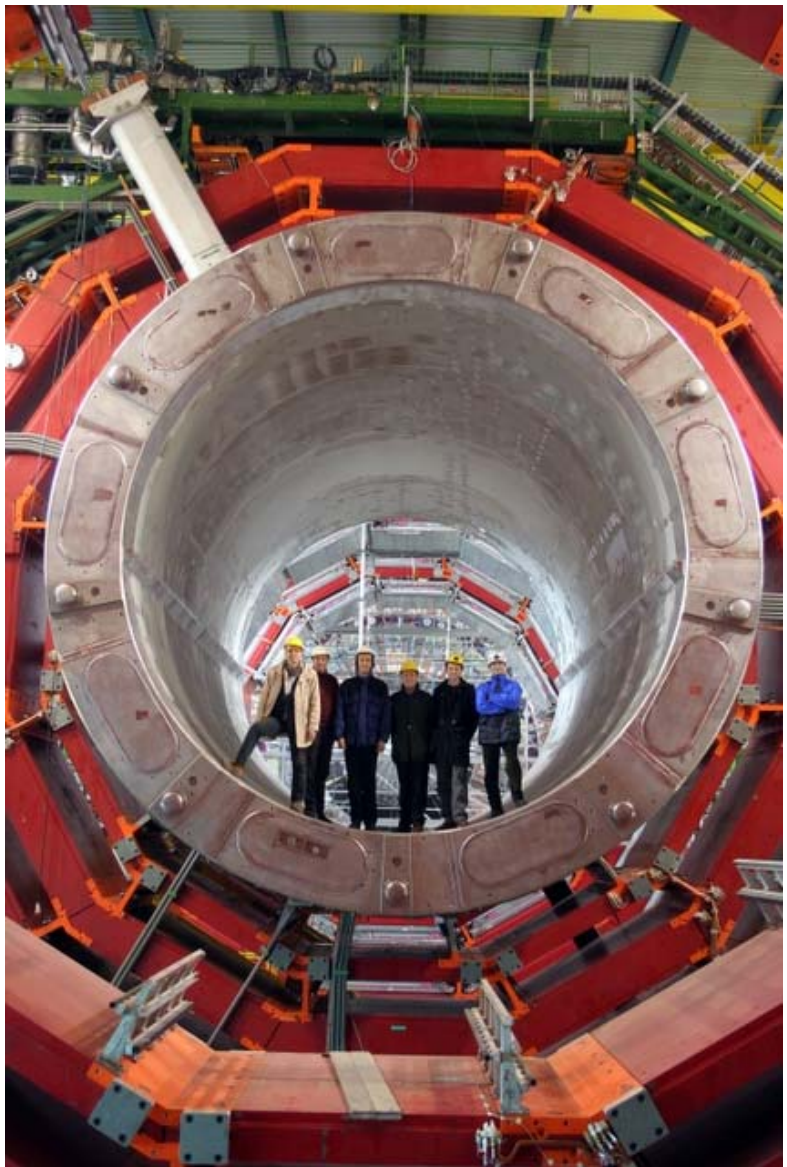
LHC Olympic game

LHC (Large Hadron Collider)



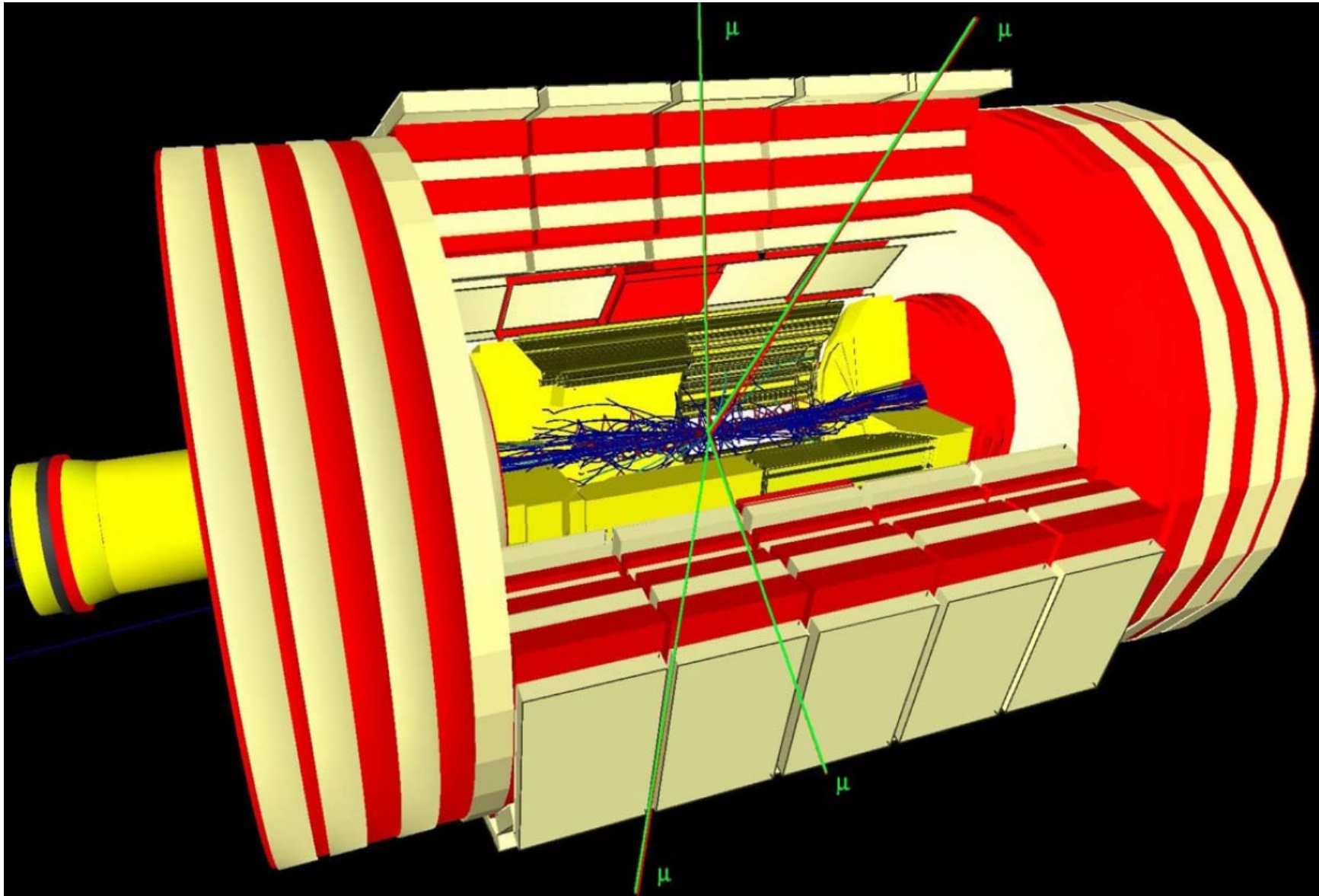
- 💡 14TeV for pp, 5.5TeV/n for AA
- 💡 Circumference ~ 27km
- 💡 few Billion Dollars / year
- 💡 bunch crossing rate ~ 40MHz
- 💡 start running this year!!

CMS detectors



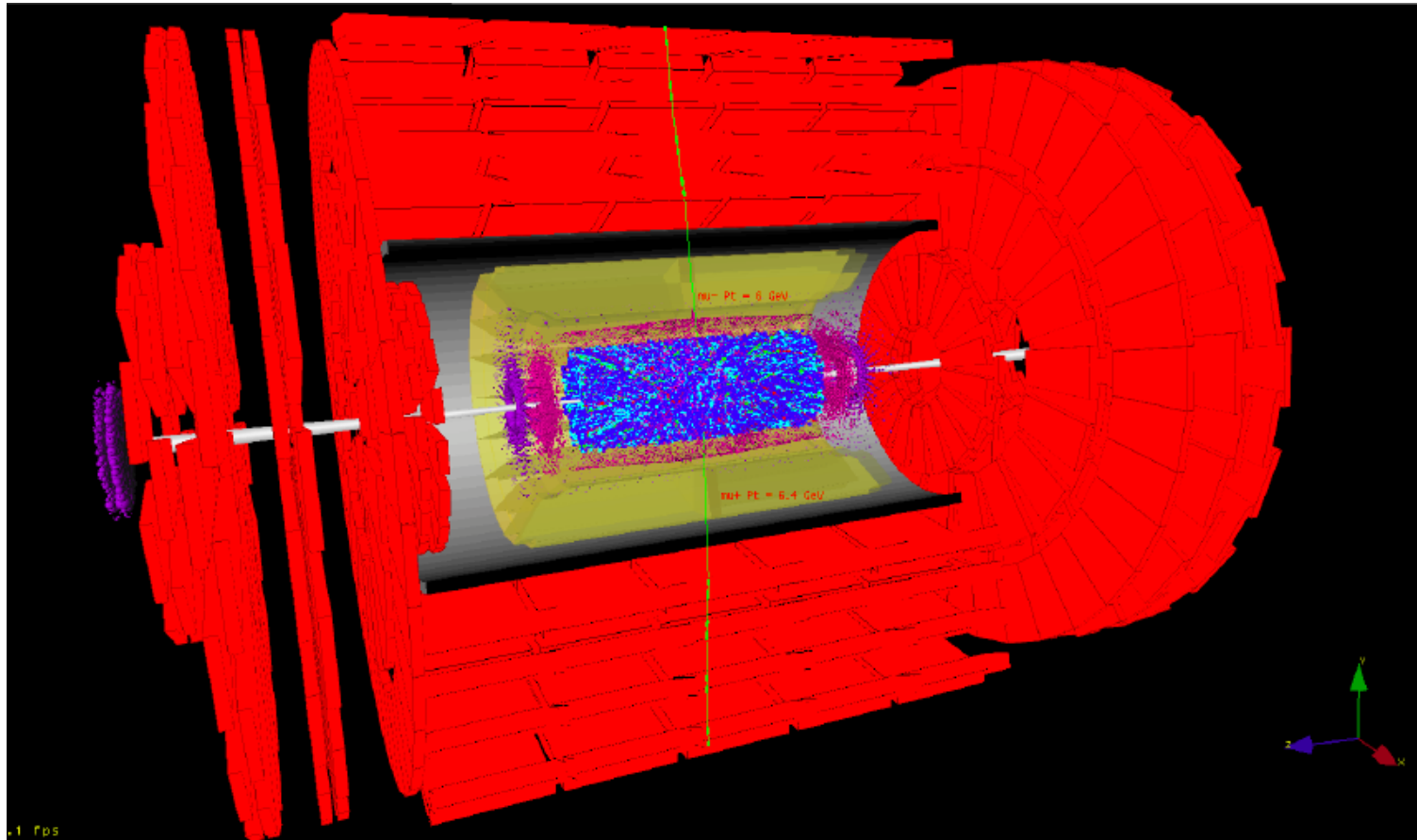
Sep.12, 2007 October 24, 2006

$$pp \rightarrow \text{Higgs} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$$

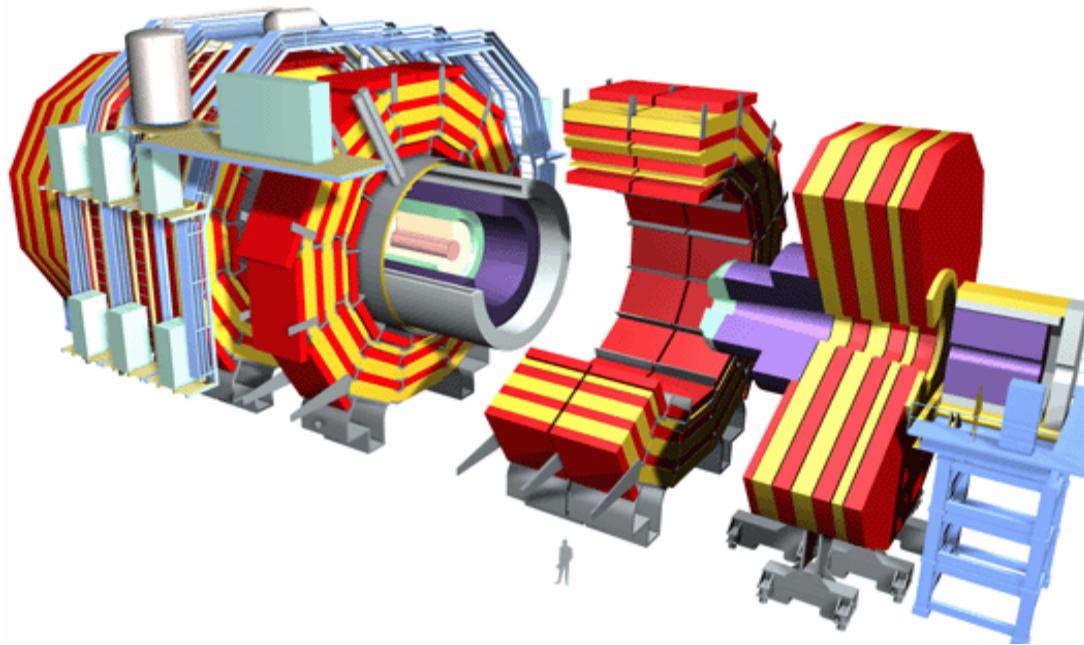


$AA \rightarrow \text{hot ball} + \Upsilon \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

Pb+Pb event ($dN/dy = 3500$) with $\Upsilon \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$



Pb+Pb event display: Produced in pp software framework
(simulation, data structures, visualization)



Event data structure		
EDM	Data	MC
	FEVT	SimFEVT
RAW	Digitized detector	Generated, simulated
RECO	Reconstructed	
AOD	Physics extracted	

💡 16 million channels → ADC (12-16bit) → Zero suppression → 2MBytes raw data (p+p)

💡 Data containers:

- Run header, Event header, RAW data, Reconstruction data, AOD, calibration, slow control, etc.

Data size

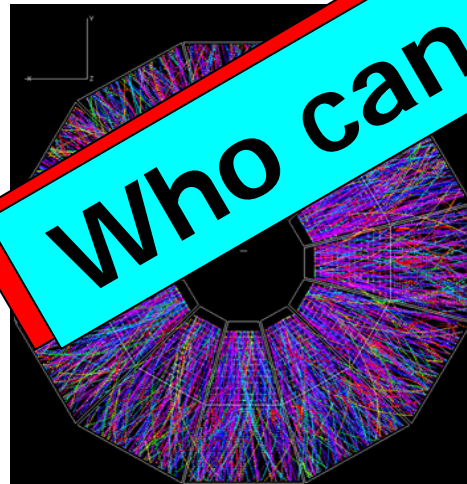
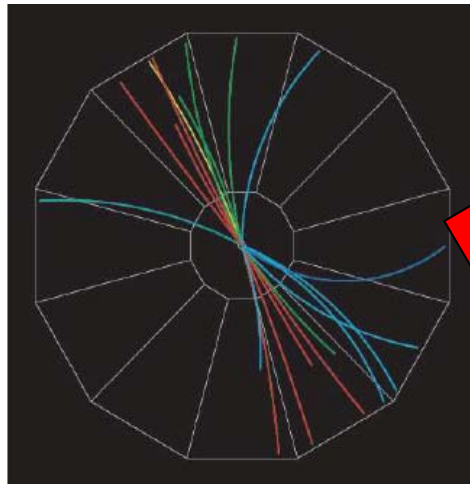


Estimation	pp	AA
Beam time / year (s)	10^7	10^6
Trigger rate	150Hz	70Hz
# of events	1.5×10^9	0.7×10^8
Event size	2.5MB	5MB
Data produced / year	3.75 PB	0.35 PB
10 years LHC run	40 PB	4 PB
MC data required	= PB	= PB
Order of magnitude	~ 100 PB	

Yearly computing size

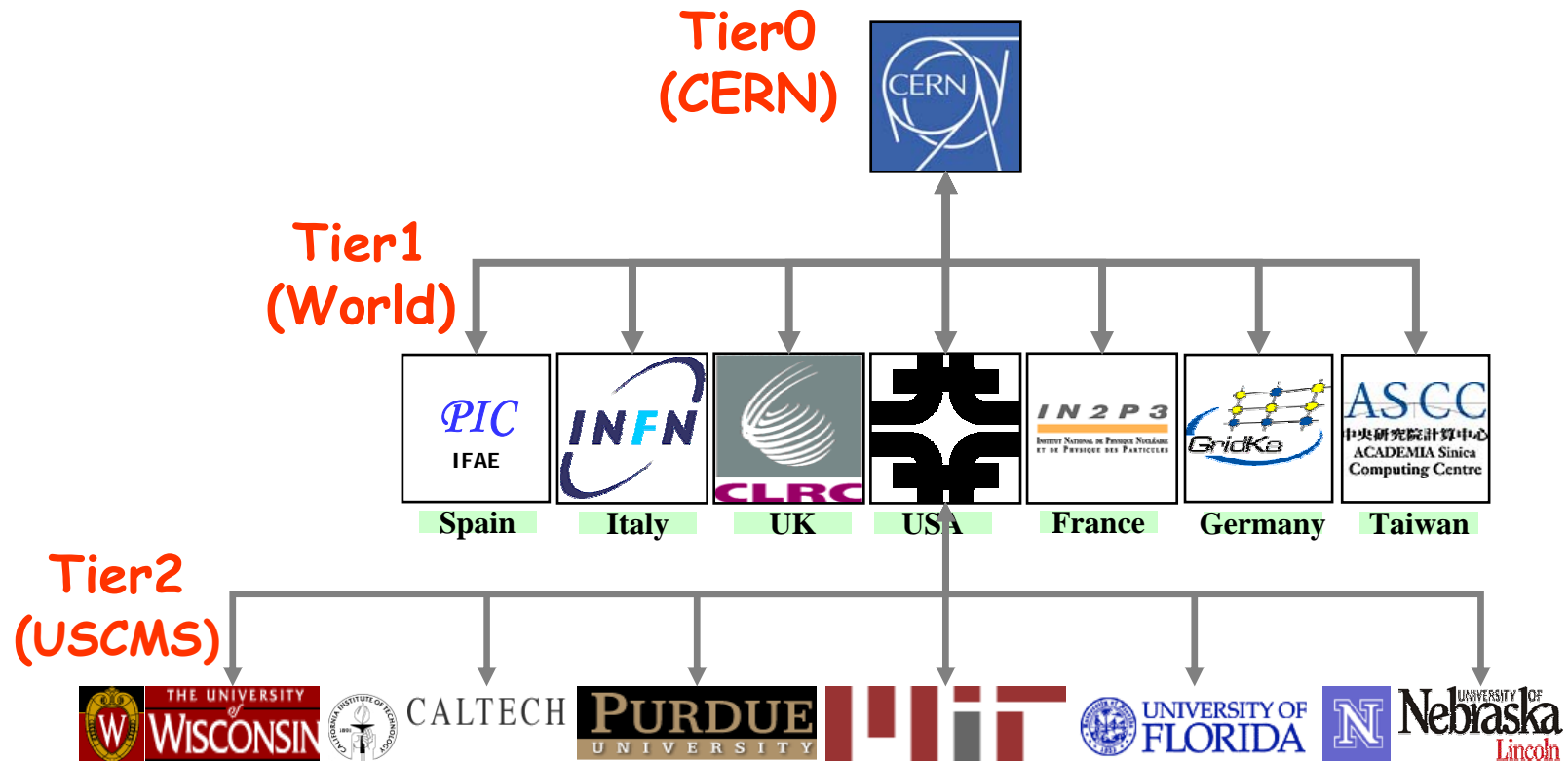
- ❗ 10 PB : Compact Disc (700MB)
 - 150 millions CD
- ❗ each CD is 1mm thick
 - 150 km
- ❗ with D=100 km
- ❗ with D=100 km → 1,000,000

Who can save us?

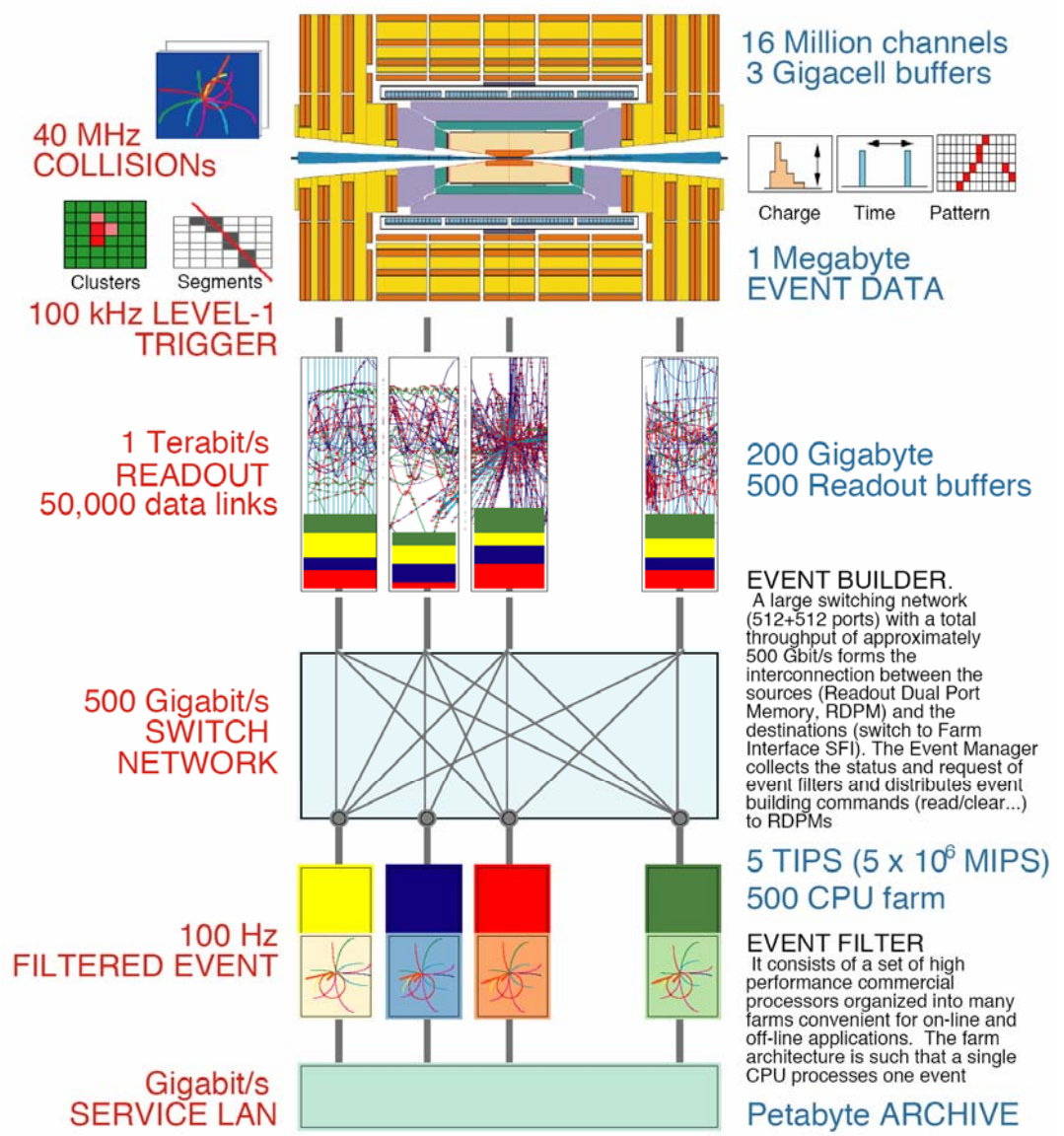


- ❗ simulate AA
 - 1-6 hours/events
 - ~ 10^8 hours to create AA MC
 - ~ 10^4 CPU needed
- ❗ To reconstruct Data & MC
- ❗ Reprocessing
- ❗ Data analysis etc.
- ❗ Needs few tens of MSI2K
 - newest CPU ~ 1000SI2K
- ❗ pp + AA → Order of ~ 10^5 CPUs

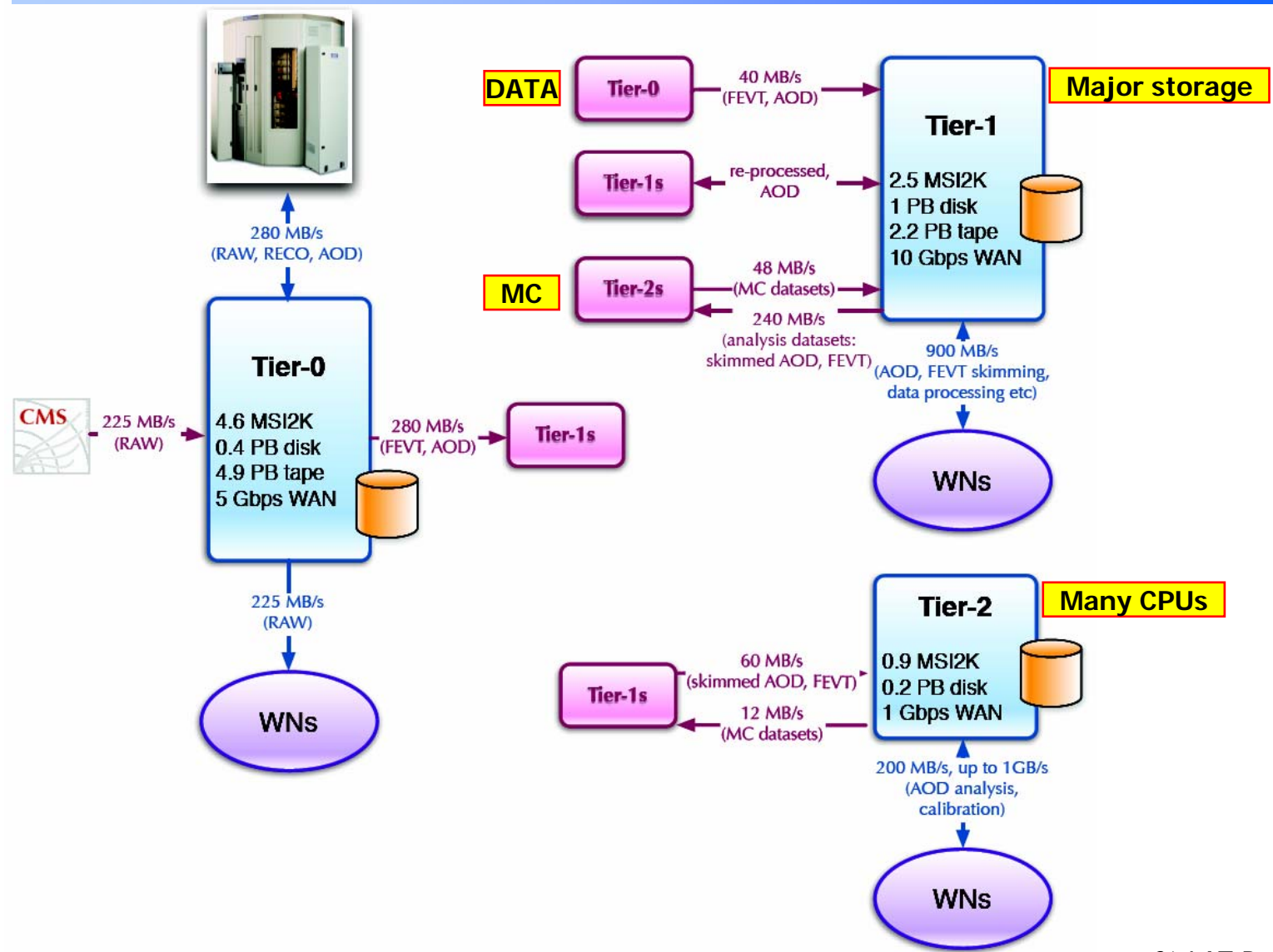
CMS Computing Tier



What happens at Tier0



Tier 0 ↔ Tier 1 ↔ Tier 2



% LAT Bauerdick, 2006

OSG based CMS-Tier2

@

***Seoul Supercomputer
Center (SSCC)***

CMS Tier 2 requirement (OSG)



- 💡 Network: 2-10Gbps
 - Gbps intranet → 2 Gbps out bound
- 💡 CPU: 1 M SI2K
 - ~1000 CPU
- 💡 Storage: 200TB
 - dCache system
- 💡 OSG middle ware
 - CE, SE
- 💡 Batch system
 - Condor + PBS
- 💡 CMS softwares
 - CMSSW et al. at \$OSG_APP

None of Korean institutions have this amount of facilities for CMS Tier2

% Plan for KNU → CMS Tier 1, KISTI → ALICE Tier 2

- 💡 SSCC (Seoul Supercomputer Center), established in 2003 with a funding of ~\$1M\$
- 💡 Upgrade 2007: funding of ~\$0.2M\$
- 💡 Total of 256 CPUs + Giga switches + KOREN2



2007 upgrade

- 💡 + 10Giga bps switch
- 💡 SE: Storage of 120TB
 - ~ 400 HDD of 300GB
- 💡 CE: 128 CPUs
 - MC generation
- 💡 + new 64bit HPC
- 💡 + KREONET
- 💡 Operate OSG

CMS TIER2 TIER3 setup



SSCC

SPCC

**KREONET
(GLORIAD)
KOREN
(APII, TEIN)**

1-2 Gbps

dCache pool (200TB)

Nortel Passport 8800(Gb) 2ea

Extream BlackDiamond 8810(10Gb/Gb)

Foundry BigIron 16(Gb) 2ea

Condor Computing pool(+120 CPUs)

Gate, Web, Condor-G dCache/gFTP, Ganglia

64bit cluster (+ 100CPUs)

Extream BlackDiamond 8810(10Gb/Gb)

Nortel Passport 8800(Gb)

D-Link L3 Switch(Gb)

**CMS-HI
Tier 2**

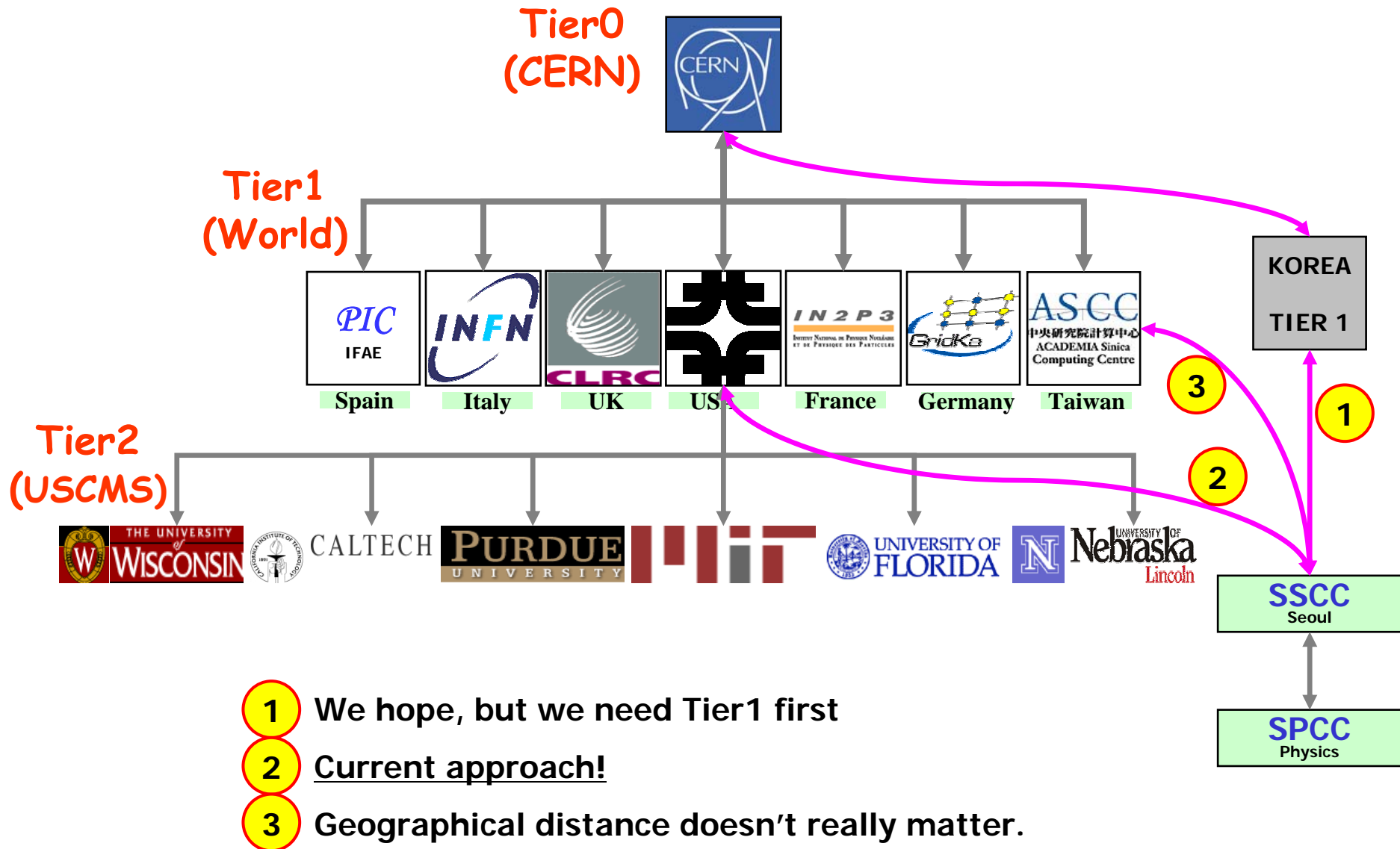
**Analysis
Tier 3**

20Gbps

- 120 TB storage - dCache
- 0.1M SI2K
- 2 Gbps network
- OSG

- 64bit 3GHz CPU - 64 machines
- 32bit 2GHz CPU - 32 machines
- 8TByte storage

Tier 2 connection



Center organization



- Spokesperson, Director
- 3 Ph.D. researchers
- 4 admins/operators, 2 application managers, 2 staffs



Deputy spokesperson

Prof. Hyunsoo Min



Director

Prof. Inkyu Park



System

J.W. Park



Software

G.R. Han



Web

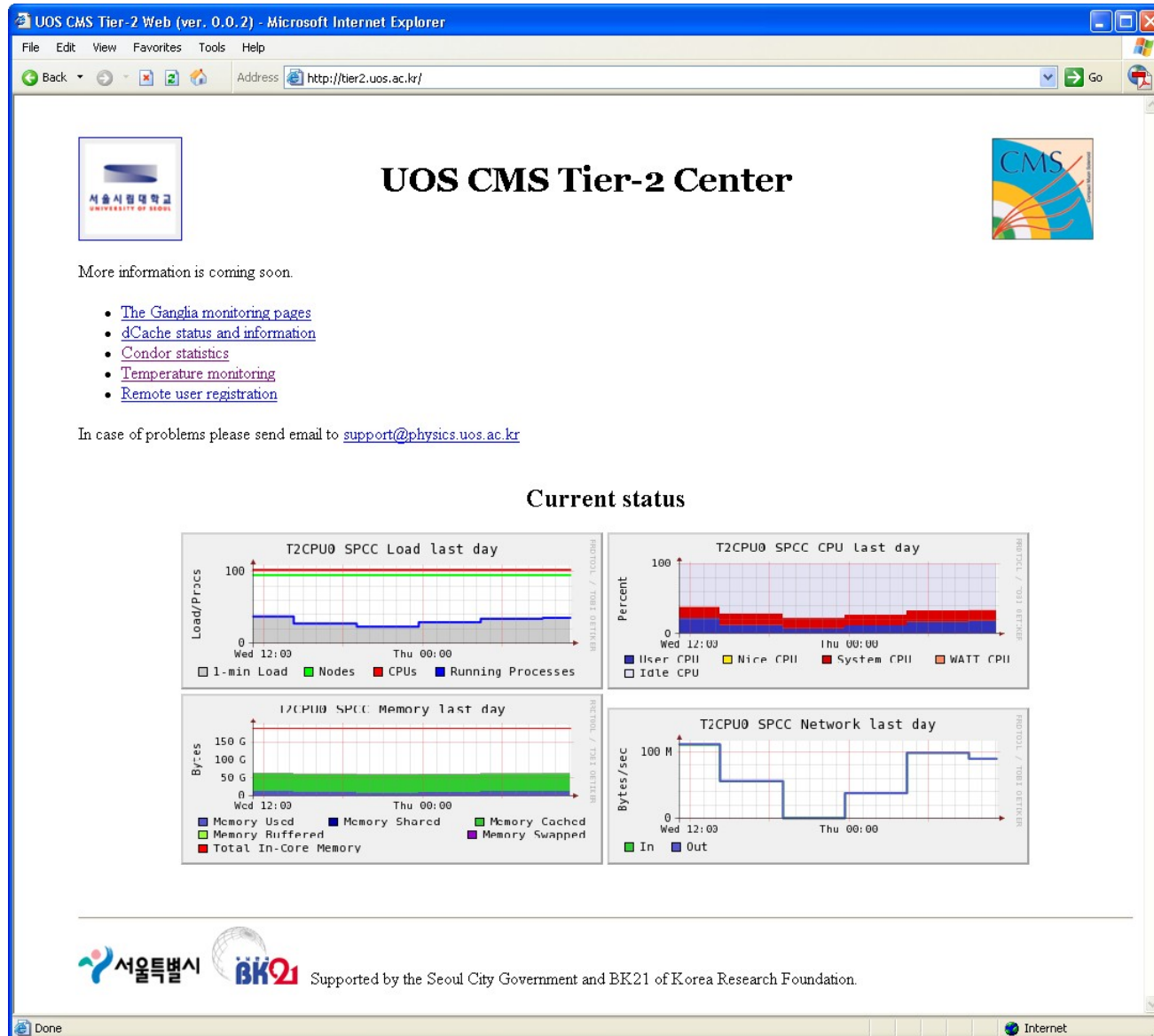
M.K. Choi



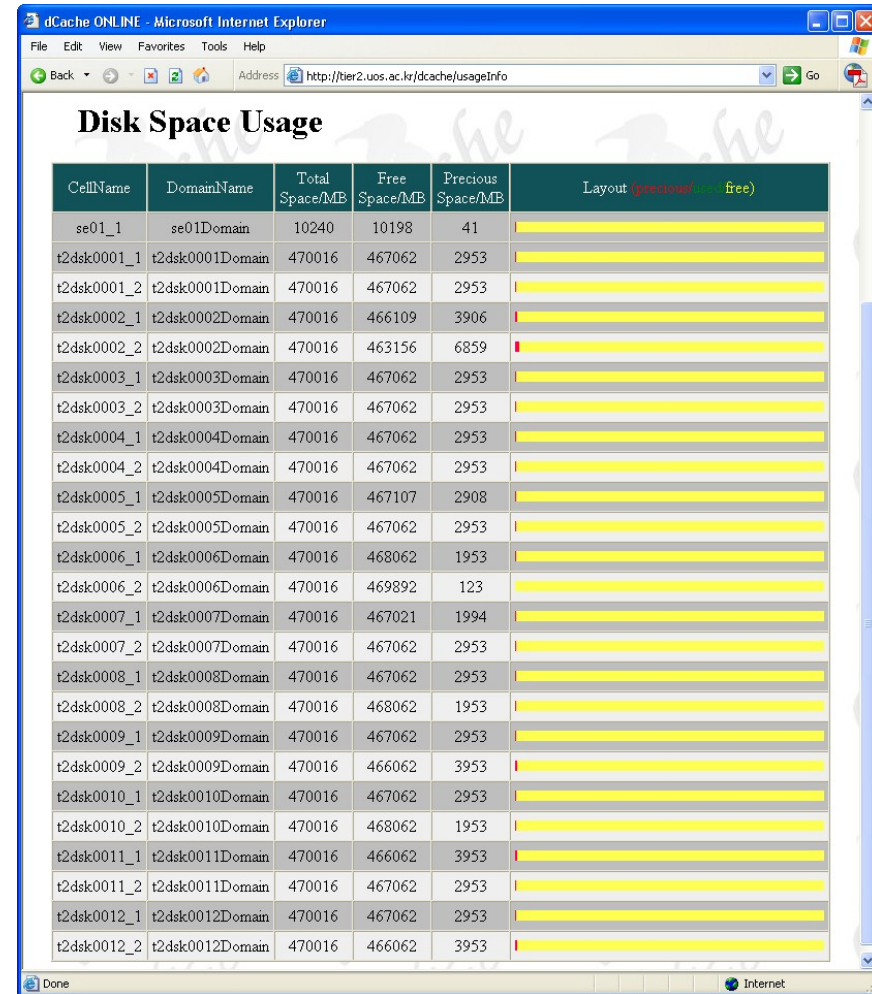
User support

Y.S. Kim

Current Tier2 status

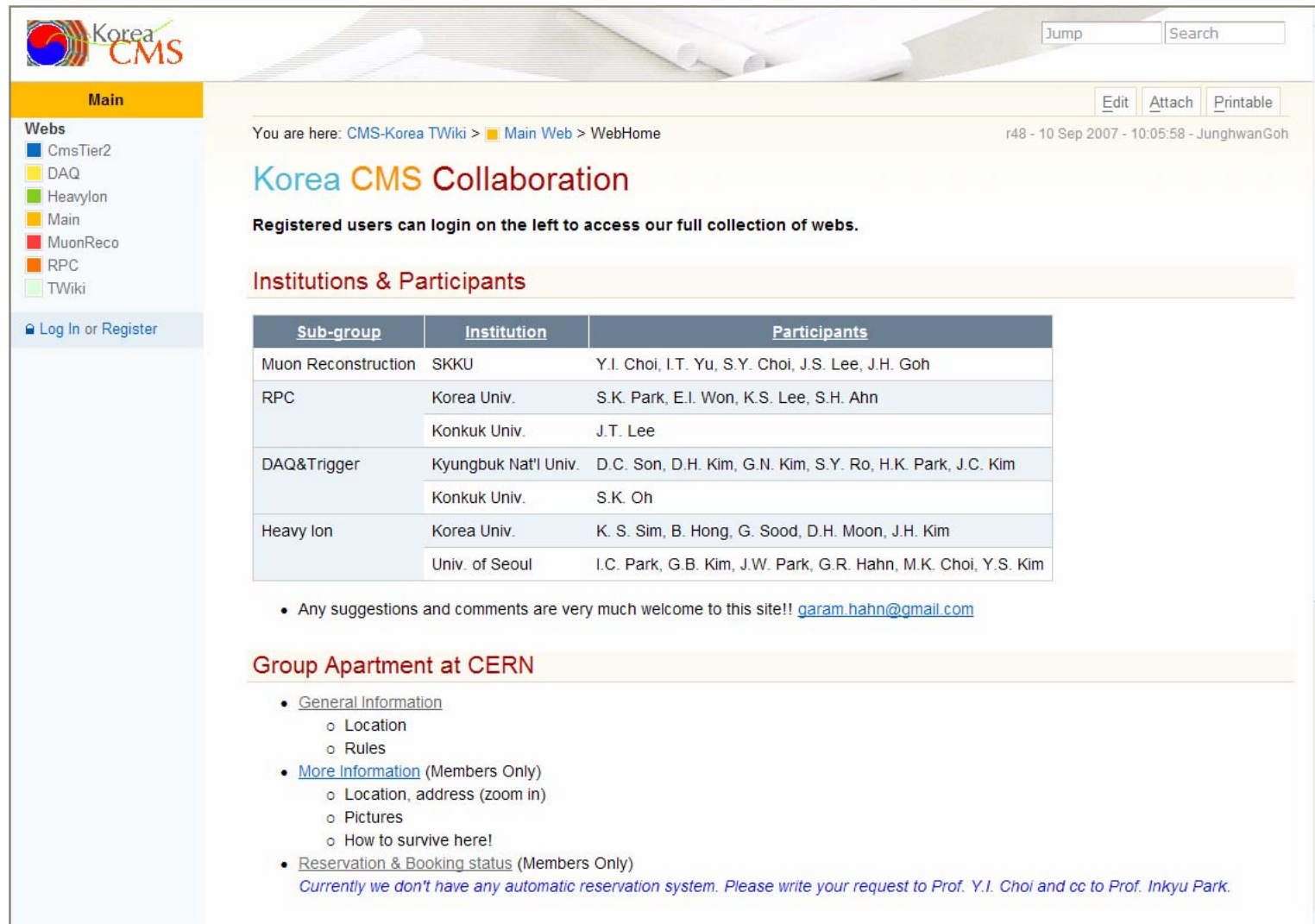


CE and SE status



SE : currently 12TB

CE : currently 102 CPUs



The screenshot shows the Korea CMS Collaboration Twiki page. The page has a blue header with the title 'Documentation by Twiki'. Below the header, there is a navigation bar with 'Main' selected. The left sidebar contains a 'Webs' menu with items: CmsTier2, DAQ, HeavyIon, Main, MuonReco, RPC, and TWiki. Below the menu is a 'Log In or Register' button. The main content area features a search bar, a breadcrumb trail 'You are here: CMS-Korea TWiki > Main Web > WebHome', and a timestamp 'r48 - 10 Sep 2007 - 10:05:58 - JunghwanGoh'. The main heading is 'Korea CMS Collaboration'. Below this, there is a note: 'Registered users can login on the left to access our full collection of webs.' The section 'Institutions & Participants' contains a table with columns 'Sub-group', 'Institution', and 'Participants'. Below the table, there is a bullet point: 'Any suggestions and comments are very much welcome to this site!! garam.hahn@gmail.com'. The section 'Group Apartment at CERN' contains a list of links: 'General Information' (with sub-links for Location and Rules), 'More Information (Members Only)' (with sub-links for Location, address, Pictures, and How to survive here!), and 'Reservation & Booking status (Members Only)' with a note: 'Currently we don't have any automatic reservation system. Please write your request to Prof. Y.I. Choi and cc to Prof. Inkyu Park.'

Remarks & Summary

- 💡 ***Seoul SuperComputing Centre (SSCC) becomes an OSG based CMS Tier2 centre***
 - *CE : 102 CPUs → 200CPUs*
 - *SE: 12 TB → 140TB*
- 💡 ***Both Tier2 & Tier3 setups are ready to run***
- 💡 ***Network optimization is underway***
 - *KREONET-GLORIAD*
 - *KOREN-APII-TEIN*
- 💡 ***An official launching of CMS Tier2 are coming***
 - *Many thanks to Gov. of Seoul, CERN, MOST, KISTI, KISDI, etc.*